



INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR

Class: VIII	Department: Social Science	
Worksheet No: 12	Topic: Understanding Our Criminal Justice System	Year: 2021-22

I	Multiple Choice Questions :-
1	The advocate who pleads on behalf of an accused person. a) Public prosecutor b) Defence lawyer c) Police d) All of these
2	What refers to any act that the law defines as a crime? a) Detention b) Offence c) Witness d) All of these
3	Who cannot be called to the police station only for questioning? a) A boy under 15 years b) Women c) Government employees d) Both (a) and (b)
4	What do you mean by FIR? a) First Investigation Report b) First Information Report c) Final Investigation Report d) Final Information Report
5	What is the act of keeping the accused in custody by the police? a) Cross-examine b) Detention c) FIR d) All of these
II	Fill in the blanks: -
6	Right not to be ill-treated or tortured during arrest or in custody written under Article 22.
7	According to the Constitution, every individual who charged with a crime has to be given a Fair Trial.
8	A criminal offence is regarded as a public wrong.
III	Write True or False: -
9	It is the duty of the police to decide whether a person is guilty or innocent. a) True b) False
10	The Public Prosecutor has no role to play in the investigation. a) True b) False
11	The charge sheet is a formal document of accusation prepared by the police. a) True b) False
IV	Very short answer type questions: -
12	What is an important function of the police? An important function of the police is to investigate any complaint about the commission of a crime.
13	Who decides whether an accused person is guilty or innocent? The judge decides whether an accused person is guilty or innocent.
14	Where does the judge conducts the trial? The judge conducts the trial impartially and in an open court.
15	What does accused means? This refers to the person who is tried by a court for a crime.
V	Answer in brief: -
16	What is a charge sheet? • A charge sheet is formal document of accusation prepared by the police.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is final report, which describes a crime that has been committed. • Once it is submitted in the court, prosecution proceeds against the accused.
17	<p>What is the role of a judge in the judicial system?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The judge is like an umpire in a game and conducts the trial impartially and in an open court. • The judge hears all the witnesses and any other evidence presented by the prosecution and the defence. • The judge decides whether the accused person is guilty or innocent on the basis of the evidence presented and in accordance with the law. • If the accused is convicted, then the judge pronounces the sentence. • The judge may send the person to jail or impose a fine or both, depending on what the law prescribes.
18	<p>Write a brief note on the criminal procedure in the Criminal Justice System in India.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A crime is first reported by the victim to the police and the police file a FIR or First Information Report. • Then the police begin the investigation and arrest the suspected person or persons. • The police then file a charge sheet in the Magistrate's Court. • The trial begins in court. The Public Prosecutor represents the victim and the accused can defend themselves with the help of a lawyer. • Once the trial is over the accused is either convicted or acquitted. If convicted, the accused can appeal to the higher court.